

## 教育理论综合知识

一、选择题（共 5 小题，每题 2 分）

1. 捷克教育家夸美纽斯在他的专著\_\_\_\_\_中提出了“班级授课制”。

A 《民主主义与教育》

B 《大教学论》

C 《普通教育学》

D 《教育漫画》

【答案】C

【解析】本题属于识记类问题，夸美纽斯在《大教学论》中提出了“班级授课制”，因而本题选择 C 项。

2. “唯上智与下愚不移”“生而知之”这样的说法反映了影响人的发展因素的理论是（ ）

A 环境决定论

B 遗传决定论

C 教育万能论

D 儿童学理论

【答案】B

【解析】本题属于理解性问题，《论语》：“唯上智与下愚不移”意思是说：“只有上等的聪明人与下等的愚笨的人是不可改变性情的”。《中庸·第二十章》“生而知之”，人在出生以前就具备了一切知识。所以属于遗传决定论。因而本题选择 B 项。

3. 《义务教育法》规定，教师的教育教学工作应当（ ）

A 履行法律规定义务

B 保证学生的课外活动时间

C 促进学生全面发展

D 平均工资部低于公务员

【答案】A

【解析】本题属识记性问题，《义务教育法》第二十八条规定：“教师享有法律规定的权利，履行法律规定的义务，应当为人师表，忠诚于人民的教育事业。”因而本题选择 A 项。

4. 李老师已到了将近退休的年龄了,但是学校组织的每一次培训他都积极认真的参加,这表明李老师具有( )

- A 热爱学生的情怀
- B 诲人不倦的品格
- C 终身学习的理念
- D 严谨教学的精神

【答案】C

【解析】本题属于理解性问题,题干中李老师临近退休,每一次培训他都参加,说明他终身学习的理念,其他热爱学生的情怀;诲人不倦的品格;严谨教学的精神都与题干不符,因而本题选择C项。

5. 根据认知学习( )理论,教学活动中学生学习的实质是内在的。

- A 智力活动
- B 信息输入
- C 心理变化
- D 信息加工

【答案】C

【解析】本题属于理解性问题,根据认知学习理论,教学活动中学生学习的实质是内在的心理变化。因而本题选择C项。

6. Let's go to \_\_\_\_\_ cinema---that'll take your mind off the problem for \_\_\_\_\_ while.

- A. The;the B. A;the C. The;a D. a;a

【答案】C

【解析】考查固定搭配。go to the cinema 去看电影; for a while 一会儿。故选择C。

7. When walking down the street, I came across Cathy, whom I \_\_\_\_\_ for ages.

- A. Didn't see B. Hadn't seen C. Haven't seen D. would't see

【答案】B

【解析】考查过去完成时态。在遇见 Cathy 之前（过去），已经有很多年没有见面了。故选择 B 选项，“过去的过去”——过去完成时。

8. Not until recently \_\_\_\_\_ the development of tourist-related activities in the rural areas.

A. they had encouraged    B. they encouraged    C. had they encouraged    D. did they encouraged

【答案】D

【解析】考查倒装句。否定词放句首，部分倒装。这里时态使用一般过去时。故选择 D。

9. When \_\_\_\_\_ for his views about his teaching job, Philip said he found it very interesting and rewarding.

A. asked    B. asking    C. To be asked    D. having asked

【答案】A

【解析】考查非谓语动词。When he was asked ..., Philip said .... Philip 是被别人问了一个问题，所以使用了含有被动意义的过去分词。故选择 A。

10. David waited for reply, but \_\_\_\_\_ came.

A. either    B. neither    C. none    D. another

【答案】C

【解析】考查代词。因为 but 转折，所以使用否定式，none 意思是（三个以上）一个都没有。either, neither 是两者之一，another 是肯定式。故选择 C。

11. ---Sorry I'm late. I got stuck in traffic.

---\_\_\_\_\_, You're here now, Come in and sit down.

A. Never mind    B. That's right    C. You are welcome    D. I have no idea

【答案】A

【解析】考查情景交际。Sorry. 对不起。Never mind. 不要紧。故选择 A。

12. The letters for the boss \_\_\_\_\_ on his desk but he didn' t read them until three days late.

A. Has put    B. put    C. was put    D. were put

【答案】D

【解析】考查主谓一致和被动语态。The letters 是主语，复数形式，所以使用 were put。故选择D。

13. I wish to thank my teacher -----Miss Wang , without \_\_\_\_\_ help I would never have passed the College Entrance Examination.

A. who    B. whose    C. whom    D. Which

【答案】B

【解析】考查定语从句。先行词是 Miss Wang, 和 help 有所有关系，所以使用 whose。故选择B。

14. The old couple often take a walk in the park with their pet dog \_\_\_\_\_ them

A. followed    B. to follow    C. following    D. follows

【答案】C

【解析】考查非谓语动词。Their pet dog 是主动跟在 The old couple 后面，所以使用 with sb. doing sth. 的结构。doing 表示主动意义。故选择C。

15-----Would you like a glass of wine?

-----\_\_\_\_\_I don' t drink.

A. No, thanks    B. Yes, please    C. I don' t like it    D. It' s my favorite

【答案】A

【解析】考查情景交际。我不喝。所以应该委婉拒绝，使用 No, thanks. 故选择A。

16. On Monday mornings it usually \_\_\_\_\_ me on hour to drive to work although the actual Distance is only 20 miles.

A. takes    B. is taking    C. took    D. will take

【答案】A

【解析】考查句型。It takes sb. some time to do sth. 这里时间是 usually 所以使用一般现在时。故选择 A。

17. If parents have children help with housework, the children will feel needed \_\_\_\_\_, they  
Will learn to take care of themselves.

- A. In a word      B. What's more      C. That is to say      D. On the contrary

【答案】B

【解析】考查上下文逻辑关系与衔接。家长让孩子帮助做家务，有两个好处：一、孩子感觉被需求，二、孩子将学会照顾自己。What's more. 表示“此外，第二”。故选择 B。

18. You are waiting at a wrong place. It is at the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ the coach picks up tourists.

- A. where      B. who      C. that      D. which

【答案】C

【解析】考查强调句型 It be ... that ...。强调地点 at the hotel。故选择 C。

19. The students \_\_\_\_\_ in the lab when the power cut occurred.

- A. do on experiment      B. have done an experiment  
C. would do an experiment      D. were doing an experiment

【答案】D

【解析】考查句型 be doing ..... when .....：当某件事正在发生的时候，另外一件事突然发生了。故选择 D。

20. If it weren't for Rachel Carson, the environmental movement \_\_\_\_\_ today.

- A. should not exist      B. might not exist  
C. should not have existed      D. might not have existed

【答案】B

【解析】考查虚拟语气。时间是 today，语气是可能，所以选择 might not（虚拟语气用过去时态表示现在时态）。故选择 B。

### 三. 完形填空

Roland was a carpenter in America. He and Sheila had three\_\_\_\_\_two boys and baby Jessica. The baby had been in and out of the hospital for the last year because of the infections and\_\_\_\_\_problems. She was very weak and sick. The doctors were not confident that she would be another year.

\_\_23\_\_Jessica was expensive. The family was deep in \_\_24\_\_. Things were bad. Roland saw no light at the \_\_25\_\_ of this tunnel(隧道). Then he saw an advertisement in the newspaper "security guards \_\_26\_\_, \$150,000 a year"

He called the number. The line was busy, but he \_\_27\_\_ calling and finally got through. They were worried that the jobs were all taken, \_\_28\_\_ they told him plenty of jobs were still available. They said they would give him two weeks of \_\_29\_\_ in Texas. Then they would fly him to \_\_\_\_\_ for his assignment.

Roland told Sheila he had to take this job. He knew it saw \_\_30\_\_; he might get injured or killed, but the money was too good. \_\_31\_\_, the family would have full medical benefits \_\_32\_\_ would enable the baby to get the care she needed. Roland said if he survived the first year, he would probably work there for one more year.

Sheila was \_\_33\_\_. She asked, "What if you get killed? What are we going to do without you?"

"You can't \_\_34\_\_ like that, honey." He said. "You've got to think positive. Think about how well off we'll be in two or three years after I bring back all that \_\_35\_\_. This is the best thing I could do for this family." Sheila hugged him and sobbed. "I don't want you to go."

Roland flew to Houston five days later.

21 A. Students B. friends C. workmates  
D. kids

【答案】D

【解析】Roland 和 Sheila 夫妇有三个孩子, “two boys and baby Jessica”。故选择 D。

22 A. other B. another C. puzzling D. Strange

【答案】A

【解析】由于感染和别的一些问题, 婴儿去年经常进出医院。故选择 A。

23 A. Thinking of B. Getting rid of C. Knowing of D.  
Taking care of

【答案】D

【解析】要照顾治好多病的 Jessica 开销很大。故选择 D。

24 A. debt B. danger C. thought D. Surprise

【答案】A

【解析】治好 Jessica 的病要用很多钱, 所以这个家负债很深。故选择 A。

25 A. top B. entrance. C. bottom D. End

【答案】D

【解析】Roland 处境艰难, 他好象在隧道里看不到隧道尽头的光亮一样, 觉得没有前景。  
故选择 D。

26 A. sold B. watched C. wanted D. Welcome

【答案】C

【解析】本句是广告词, 招聘保安 “Security guards wanted”, 即 Security guards are wanted. 故选择 C。

27 A. stopped B. finished C. kept D. Enjoyed

【答案】C

28     A. but                      B. and                      C. so                      D. Because

29 A. holiday B. training C. work D. Rest

30 A. dangerous B. easy C. comfortable D. Interesting

31 A. However B. Besides C. Therefore D. Otherwise

32    A. that                      B. which                      C. who                      D. Where

33 A. excited B. worried C. satisfied D. Disappointed

34    A. think            B. guess            C. live            D. Work



【答案】A

【解析】看出 Sheila 担心，于是 Roland 劝她不要那样想。故选择 A。

35    A. time                      B. news                      C. money                      D. Paper

【答案】C

【解析】目的是拿回很多的钱。故选择 C。

### Basketball Statistician Help Wanted

The Athletic Department is looking for students to help assist staff during the Fall 2016, Winter 2016-17 and Spring 2017 semesters. Students in this position will be keeping live statistics during basketball games. Students must meet all of the following requirements:

- Good computer skills
- Available evenings and weekends
- Knowing basketball rules and statistics

Students interested in working for the Athletic Department should contact the Athletic Coordinator at their respective (各自的) campuses.

- TP/SS Athletic Coordinator .Michael Simone, 240-567-1308
- Rockville Athletic Coordinator. Jorge Zuniga, 240-567-7589
- Springfield Athletic Coordinator .Gary Miller, 240-567-2273
- Germantown Athletic Coordinator. Gauri Chaven, 240-567-6915

36. When will the job start?

- A. In May 2016                      B. In May 2017  
C. In September 2016              D. In September 2017

【答案】B 细节题。During the fall 2016. Fall 秋天 (9 月)。故选择 B。

37. Who is more likely to get the job?

- A. Sam, English major, member of the college basketball team  
B. Judy, IT staff with night classes, children's basketball team coach  
C. Ted, computer major, basketball fan, free on evenings and weekends

D. Molly, part-time programmer, high school basketball player, new mother

【答案】C 推理题。Good computer skills; Available evenings and weekends; Knowing basketball rules and statistics.

正好和C一致: Ted, computer major, basketball fan, free on evenings and weekends。  
故选择C。

38. Whom should you contact if you want to apply for the job in Rockville?

A. Michael B. Jorge C. Gauri D. Gury

【答案】B 细节题。Rockville Athletic Coordinator, Jorge Zuniga, 240-567-7589。故选择B。

B

There have always been a lot of commonly believed but false ideas about being fat and doing exercise. Some people believe that they can't help putting on weight as they get older, while others hold that if they stop exercising, their muscles will turn into fat. Here are some more myths:

I'll never lose weight-----I come from a fat family

Wrong! While we can't change the body type we born with, we can't blame our genes for making us fail. There's plenty of evidence that fatness runs in family, and the main reason is that they share the same babies of eating too much and exercising too little.

I am fat because I burn calories slowly

Wrong! Fatness is not caused by a slow metabolism(新陈代谢). In fact, although first people consume more energy than slim people, they also fail to realize how much they eat! Keeping a diary can help you work out your daily food intake more accurately. Exercise is boring

Wrong! Anything will become boring if you do it repetitively. The key is to develop a balanced and varied program that's fun as well as progressive. If you enjoy a Sunday walk, take a different route. If you do yoga, try a Tai Chi class. If you like

swimming, set yourself a distance or time challenge.

No pain, no gain

Wrong !Exercise is not meant to hurt. Indeed, pain is your body telling you something's wrong, and continuing to exercise could lead to serious injury. You may experience mild discomfort as you begin to exercise regularly, but this is your body adapting to the positive change in your lifestyle and the aches should disappear relatively quickly. If they don't, rest and seek medical advice.

39 What does the author think about the fat?

- A. It is the family genes that make people fat.
- B. People are fat because they consume too little energy.
- C. A diary of exercise can prevent people from becoming fat .
- D. It is the consequence of people's unbalanced lifestyle.

D 推理题。根据第二段最后一句 the main reason is that they share the same habits of eating too much and exercising too little 可知肥胖和遗传无关，和我们的饮食习惯以及锻炼太少有关。A 项说法是错误的。B 项的说法与文章相反，人们肥胖是由于摄入太多引起的。文章只是说记日记可以让我们知道自己吃了多少。只有 D 项说法是正确的。故选择 D。

40. According to the author ,how can we make exercise more interesting ?

- A. By taking varied exercise
- B. By choosing simple exercise
- C. By doing regular exercise
- D. By sticking to outdoor exercise

A 细节题。根据文章 The key is to develop a balanced and varied program that is fun as well as progressive. 可知关键在于要有一个平衡的，多样化的锻炼的计划。也就是说要有多种不同的锻炼形式相互配合。故 A 正确。故选择 A。

41. What is the author's opinion "No pain, no gain" in exercising?

- A Keeping fit is essentially a painful experience

- B Exercise should be stopped if continuous pain is felt
- C pain in exercise is a precondition for reaching your goal
- D Getting used to pain leads to positive changes in your body

**B 推理题。**根据文章 **pain is your body telling you something is wrong, and continuing to exercise could lead to serious injury.** 可知：如果我们的身体感觉疼痛，就说明出了问题，我们就应该停止锻炼，否则就会受伤了。故 **B** 正确。故选择 **B**。

42. What is the purpose of the passage?

- A To declare the importance of keeping fit
- B To clarify some misconceptions about fatness and exercise
- C To confirm what has long been believed about keeping fit
- D To explain some medical facts about being fat and doing exercise

**B 推理题。**根据文章第一句：**There have always been a lot of commonly believed but false ideas about being fat and doing exercise** 可知，本文是对人们中一些关于肥胖和锻炼的错误的观点的说明。故选择 **B**。

C

In 1974 ,after filling out fifty applications ,going through four interviews, and winning one offer,I took what I could get \_\_\_\_a teaching job at what I considered a distant wild area :western New Jersey.My characteristic optimism was alive only when I reminded myself that I would be doing what I hand wanted to do since I was fourteen -----teaching English.

School stared,but I felt more and more as if were in a foreign country .was this rural area really New jersey? My students took a week off when hunting season began .i was told they were also frequently absent in late October to help their fathers make hay on the farms .I was a young woman from New York City.who thought that while the sun shines just meant to have a good time.

But,still, I was teaching English .I worked hard .taking time off only to eat and sleep .And then there was my sixth -grade class --seventeen boys and five girls who were only six years younger than me ,I had a problem long before i knew it. I was struggling in my work as a young idealistic teacher. I wanted to make literature

come alive and to promote a love of the written word. the students wanted to throw spitballs and whisper dirty words in the back of the room.

In college I had been taught that a successful educator should ignore bad behavior. So I did, confident that, as the textbook had said, the bad behavior would disappear as I gave my students positive attention. It sounds reasonable, but the text evidently ignored the fact that humans particularly teenagers, rarely seem reasonable. By the time my boss, who was also my taskmaster. Known to be the strictest, most demanding, most quick to fire inexperienced teachers, came into the classroom to observe me, the students exhibited very little good behavior to praise. My boss sat in the back of the room. The boys in the class were making animal noises, hitting each other while the girls filed their nails or read magazines. I just pretended it all wasn't happening, and went on

lecturing and tried to ask some inspiring questions. My boss, sitting in the back of the room, seemed to be growing bigger. After twenty minutes he left, silently. Visions of unemployment marched before my eyes.

I felt mildly victorious that I got through the rest of class without crying, but at my next free period I had to face him. I wondered if he would let me finish out the day. I walked to his office, took a deep breath, and opened the door.

When he spoke, he said simply, without accusation, "You had nothing to say to them." "You had nothing to say to them." he repeated, "No wonder they're bored. Why not get to the meat of the literature and stop talking about symbolism. Talk with them, not at them. And more important, why do you ignore their bad behavior?" We talk, he named my problems and offered solutions. We role-played. He was the bad student, and I was the forceful, yet, warm, teacher.

As the year progressed, we spent many hours discussing literature and ideas about human beings and their motivations. He helped me identify my weakness and my strengths. In short, he made a teacher of me by teaching me the reality of Emerson's words. "The secret to education lies in respecting the pupil."

Fifteen years later I still drive that same winding road to same school. Thanks to the help I received that difficult first year from the story that in 1947\_\_\_\_\_.

43. It can be inferred from the story that in 1947\_\_\_\_\_

- A. The writer became an optimistic person
- B. The writer was very happy about her new job
- C. It was rather difficult to get in the USA
- D. It was easy to get a teacher job in New Jersey

**C 考查推理判断。**从全文第一段提到的  
“In 1974, after filling out fifty applications, .....”推知，在1974年要想在美国得到一份工作是非常艰难的事情。故选择C。

44. What is the writer 's bigger worry after her taskmaster' s observation of her class ?

- A. She might lose her teaching job
- B. She might lose her students' respect
- C. She couldn' t teach the same class any more
- D. She couldn' t ignore her students' bad behavior any more

**A 考查推理判断。**从文章第五段“Visions of unemployment marched before my eyes.”可以推断出，当老板坐在课堂上听课，而我却对学生束手无策时，一种要丢掉工作饭碗的预感深深困扰着我。故选择A。

45. Which of the following gives the writer a sense of mild victory ?

- A. Her talk about symbolism sounded convincing
- B. Her student behaved a little better than usual
- C. She managed to finish the class without crying
- D. She was invited for a talk by her boss after class

**C 考查细节理解。**从第六段  
“I felt mildly victorious that I got through the rest of class without crying. ....”可知，令作者还有些成就感的是她终于顺利地上了课，而且也没有哭。故选择C。

Safety in the highway is not totally out of our hands. \_\_

You are safer in a large car .People in small cars are injured more often and

more severely than people traveling in large cars. Factories of small cars are strengthening their products' safety, which helps. But the mix of large cars and small cars on the road is the main cause of the problem.

Being thrown into glass and metal car parts -- or being thrown from the car--can really injure you. \_\_\_The safety belt's main purpose is to keep you in place if your car has a sudden crash with another vehicle or object ----or if it rolls over. A belt can reduce the chance of fatal injury by 45% and the chance of serious injury by 50%.

\_\_\_More than half of all new cars sold have air bags. Air bags provide protection in frontal crashes---the type of crash that kills the most drivers---when they are also wearing safety belts. Most people are demanding air bags in the cars they buy. But the protection provided by air bags is limited in side or rear crashes ;although they are effective, \_\_\_

Drunk driving crashes are less likely to happen if you don't drink. \_\_\_Many people have realized that mixing drinking and driving can lead to death and injury , prison time and other results.

A That's why safety belts should be worn.

B there are movements to strengthen penalties for drinking and driving.

C you should still wear your safety belts while driving.

D Drunk driving is the most serious problem.

E Here are four ways we can protect ourselves when we travel

F Air bags are important.

G New cars should have air bags.

46. E 下文举四个例说明。故选择 E。

47. A 解释系上安全带的原因。故选择 A。

48. F 下文讲到 air bags 的作用。故选择 F。

49. C 虽然有 air bags, 安全带也不能够不系上。故选择 C。

50. D 下文主要讲酒驾的危害。故选择 D。