

2017 年临武冬季教师招聘考试

英语学科知识模拟题

(时间: 120 分, 满分: 100 分)

一、单项选择 (1-10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下列各题, 从各题所给的 A,B,C 项中选出最佳答案, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

- () 1. Andrew, _____ 18-year-old boy, wrote a lot of bestsellers.
A. an B. a C. the D. 不填
- () 2. _____ by 31-year-old Damien Chazelle, "La La Land" won a lot of Golden Globe awards.
A. Direct B. Directing C. To direct D. Directed
- () 3. The film won all its seven nomination, _____ include best motion picture in comedy or musical.
A. who B. what C. which D. that
- () 4. When you have dinner _____ friends, you will often notice someone paying more attention to his mobile phone.
A. to B. of C. with D. by
- () 5. Using _____ he knew about farming and working with iron, Mr. Green invented a plow that made farming easier.
A. what B. which C. how D. who
- () 6. According to the Harlows, the basic _____ of a baby's love for its mother is trust.
A. quantity B. quantum C. quality D. quandary
- () 7. — How do you like the book?
— _____, the book isn't interesting enough, though lots of famous have recommended it as a good one.
A. To be honest B. That's to say
C. Generally speaking D. I'm not sure
- () 8. If you want to see the manager tomorrow afternoon, make sure he is _____ ahead of time.

A. approachable B. convenient C. available D. accessible

() 9. —Who is the girl over there? Is it Cathy's sister?

— No, it _____ be her. Her sister is much taller.

A. may no B. mustn't C. can't D. needn't

() 10. _____ the chain showed no sign of declining, it was generally in an unhealthy state.

A. Although B. But C. When D. That

二、完形填空 (11-20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从各题所给的四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

California condors are North America's largest birds, 11 _____ wind-length of up to 3 meters. In the 1980s, electrical lines and lead poisoning 12 _____ drove them to dying out. Now, electric shock training and medical treatment are helping to rescue these big birds.

In the late 1980s, the last few condors were 13 _____ from the wild, and there are now more than 150 flying over California and nearby Arizona, Utah and Baja in Mexico.

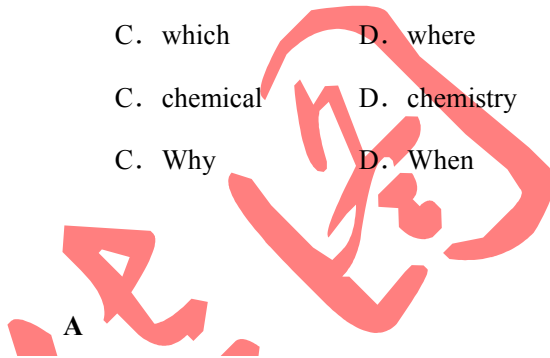
Electrical lines have been killing them off. "As they go in to rest for the night, they just don't see the power lines," says Bruce Rideout of San Diego Zoo. Their wings can bridge the gap between lines, resulting in electrocution if they touch two lines at once.

So scientists have come up with a shocking idea. Tall poles, placed in large training areas, teach the birds to stay clear of electrical lines by giving them a painful 14 _____ undeadly electric shock. Before the training was 15 _____, 66% of set-freed condors died of electrocution. This has now dropped to 18%.

Lead poisonous has proved more 16 _____ to deal with. When condors eat dead bodies of other animals containing lead, they 17 _____ large quantities of lead. This affects their nervous systems and ability to produce baby birds, and can lead to kidney(肾) failures and death. So condors with high levels of lead are sent to Los Angeles Zoo, 18 _____ they are treated with calcium EDTA, a 19 _____ that removes lead from the blood over several days. This work is starting to pay off. The annual death rate for adult condors has dropped from 38% in 2000 to 5.4% in 2011. Rideout's team thinks that the California condors' average survival time in the wild is now just under eight years. "20 _____ these measures are not effective forever, they are vital for now," he says. "They are truly good birds that are worth every effort we put into recovering them."

- () 11. A. of B. by C. with D. to
- () 12. A. nearly B. hardly C. clearly D. easily
- () 13. A. take B. taking C. taken D. took
- () 14. A. and B. or C. but D. with
- () 15. A. seen B. introduced C. produced D. felt
- () 16. A. easy B. right C. difficult D. wrong
- () 17. A. express B. absorb C. offer D. tell
- () 18. A. when B. why C. which D. where
- () 19. A. chemise B. chemist C. chemical D. chemistry
- () 20. A. If B. Although C. Why D. When

三、阅读理解（2分一题，满分40分）



When my brother and I were young, my mom would take us on Transportation Days.

It goes like this: You can't take any means of transportation more than once. We would start from home, walking two blocks to the rail station. We'd take the train into the city center, then a bus, switching to the train, then maybe a taxi. We always considered taking a horse carriage in the historic district, but we didn't like the way the horses were treated, so we never did. At the end of the day, we took the subway to our closest station, where Mom's friend was waiting to give us a ride home—our first car ride of the day.

The good thing about Transportation Days is not only that Mom taught us how to get around. She was born to be multimodal. She understood that depending on cars only was a failure of imagination and, above all, a failure of confidence—the product of a childhood not spent exploring subway tunnels.

Once you learn the route map and step with certainty over the gap between the train and the platform, nothing is frightening anymore. New cities are just light-rail lines to be explored. And your personal car, if you have one, becomes just one more tool in the toolbox—and often an inadequate one, limiting both your mobility and your wallet.

On Transportation Days, we might stop for lunch on Chestnut Street or buy a new book or toy, but the transportation was the point. First, it was exciting enough to watch the world speed by

from the train window. As I got older, my mom helped me unlock the mysteries that would otherwise have paralyzed my first attempts to do it myself: How do I know where to get off? How do I know how much it costs? How do I know when I need tickets, and where to get them? What track, what line, which direction, where's the stop, and will I get wet when we go under the river?

I'm writing this right now on an airplane, a means we didn't try on our Transportation Days and, we now know, the dirtiest and most polluting of them all. My flight routed me through Philadelphia. My multimodal mom met me for dinner in the airport. She took a train to meet me.

21. What will the author do on Transportation Days?
- A. Take a car
 - B. Take the train twice.
 - C. Buy more than one toy.
 - D. Take more than one transportation means.
22. Which of the following transportation means the author did not take in the second paragraph?
- A. Bus
 - B. Train
 - C. Taxi
 - D. Horse
23. The underlined word "multimodal" (in Para. 3) means _____.
- A. Paralyzed
 - B. Obsolete
 - C. Various
 - D. Solid
24. What is the main purpose of this passage?
- A. To encourage people to try more ways to do things.
 - B. To show his love for mom.
 - C. To memorize his childhood.
 - D. To prove that he loves taking transportation means.

When Mary Moore began her high school in 1951, her mother told her, "Be sure and take a typing course so when this show business thing doesn't work out, you'll have something to rely on." Mary responded in typical teenage fashion. From that moment on, "the very last thing I ever thought about doing was taking a typing course," she recalls.

The show business thing worked out, of course. In her career, Mary won many awards. Only recently, when she began to write *Growing Up Again*, did she regret ignoring her mom, "I don't know how to use a computer," she admits.

Unlike her 1995 autobiography, *After All*, her second book is less about life as an award-winning actress and more about living with diabetes (糖尿病). All the money from the book is intended for the Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation (JDRF), an organization she serves as international chairman. "I felt there was a need for a book like this," she says. "I didn't want to lecture, but I wanted other diabetics to know that things get better when we're self-controlled and do our part in managing the disease."

But she hasn't always practiced what she teaches. In her book, she describes that awful day, almost 40 years ago, when she received two pieces of life-changing news. First, she had lost the baby she was carrying, and second, tests showed that she had diabetes. In a childlike act, she left the hospital and treated herself to a box of doughnuts. Years would pass before she realized she had to grow up ---again---and take control of her diabetes, not let it control her. Only then did she kick her three-pack-a-day cigarette habit, overcome her addiction to alcohol, and begin to follow a balanced diet.

Although her disease has affected her eyesight and forced her to the sidelines of the dance floor, she refuses to fall into self-pity. "Everybody on earth can ask, 'why me?' about something or other," she insists. "It doesn't do any good. No one is immune to heartache, pain, and disappointments. Sometimes we can make things better by helping others. I've come to realize the importance of that as I've grown up this second time. I want to speak out and be as helpful as I can be."

25. Why Mary's mother wanted her to take a typing course?

- A. Her mother hoped that she would learn how to use computers.
- B. Her mother thought she was not clever enough to learn the show business.
- C. Her mother hoped that she would have something to rely on once her show business

failed.

D. Her mother wanted her to be a computer technician.

26. Why did Mary write less about life but more about living with diabetes?

A. Because she wants encourage patients with diabetes to be self-controlled and keep a balanced diet.

B. Because she regrets not taking the typing course.

C. Because she did not want to memorize his life again.

D. Because she hopes his book can draw more people's attention in this way.

27. What does the underlined word "immune" mean in the 5th paragraph?

A. attractive

B. addicted

C. can escape from

D. sensitive

28. What is Mary's attitude towards diabetes?

A. positive

B. pessimistic

C. negative

D. indifferent

C

Every year when summer is coming, many families start thinking of where to spend this summer vacation. How about yours? Have you ever thought of going to London, the first city to have hosted the modern Olympic Games three times?

If you plan to go to the capital of the UK, don't just visit famous landmarks such as Big Ben, the London Eye and Buckingham Palace. Here are some other places for families with kids to have fun in the UK's biggest city during the holidays.

For visitors who are interested in sea animals, The Sea Life London Aquarium can be another choice. The aquarium is on the south bank of Thames River, a short walk from the London Eye. The Sea Life London Aquarium opens a window under the sea and makes visitors of all ages have a close look at everything from seahorses to sharks.

The British Museum in London is one of the world's greatest Museums of human history and

will now be able to offer its customers the ability to use its popular ewallet to pay for goods at more than 930,000 merchants across Europe.

Mr Feagin said the group was rapidly adding to its banking and retail partnerships in Europe and the US, where it is already working with payment providers such as Ingenico, First Data, Worldpay and Verifone. The company has also signed a deal with Uber to allow its Chinese customers to pay using Alipay globally.

Alipay processes about 250m transactions a day and supports more than 2m Chinese retail businesses. The obvious next step is to offer its payment services to international consumers, rather than simply to Chinese travellers and expats.

“We want to expand the user base into different markets and are evaluating how to do that,” said Mr Feagin. “In some markets we think we can do that organically by offering the Alipay app, but in others we are doing it through partnerships.”

33. The first paragraph serves as a(n)_____.
- A. conclusion B. assumption C. introduction D. prediction
34. How many European companies has Ant Financial signed agreement with?
- A. Three B. Four C. Five D. Six
35. Which of the statement is NOT TRUE according to the passage?
- A. Ant Financial affiliates in China’s Alibaba ecommerce group.
- B. Alipay is internationalizing.
- C. They sign deals with foreign groups to enable the use of Alipay overseas.
- D. Alipay is now able to be used for goods at more than 930,000 merchants.
36. Which can be the best title of this passage?
- A. Alipay, an international ewallet
- B. Alipay signs deals for expansion in Europe
- C. We can use alipay in Europe now
- D. Alipay, Conquer the world

E

37_____. Dreaming about whether you would want to read minds, see through walls, or have superhuman strength may sound silly, but it actually gets to the heart of what really matters

in your life.

Every day in our work, we are inspired by the people we meet doing extraordinary things to improve the world. 38 _____

We're not saying that everyone needs to contribute their lives to the poor. Your lives are busy enough doing homework, playing sports, making friends, seeking after your dreams. But we do think that you can live a more powerful life when you devote some of your time and energy to something much larger than yourself. 39 _____ Volunteer or, if you can, contribute a little money to a cause. Whatever you do, don't be a bystander. 40 _____ You may have the opportunity to make your biggest difference when you're older.

Our own experience working together on health, development, and energy the last twenty years has been one of the most rewarding parts of our lives. It has changed who we are and continues to fuel our optimism about how much the lives of the poorest people will improve in the years ahead.

- A. But why not start now?
- B. Still others may simply enjoy being outdoors and close to plants.
- C. If you could have one superpower, what would it be?
- D. They have a different kind of superpower that all of us possess: the power to make a difference in the lives of others.
- E. Get involved.
- F. Find an issue you are interested in and learn more.
- G. It just requires a little knowledge.

四、语法填空（1分一空，共10分）

41. S _____ competition was 42. _____ (identify) as an important shaping force as early as in 1918. But more 43. r _____, researchers have found many ways 44. _____ brothers and sisters are a 45. _____ (last) force in each others' lives. Dr. Annette Henderson says firstborn children pick up vocabulary 46. _____ (quick) than their siblings. The reason for this might be that the 47. l _____ children aren't getting the same one-on-one time with parents. But that doesn't mean that the younger children have problems 48. _____ language development. Later-borns don't enjoy that much talking time with parents, but instead they harvest lessons from

bigger brothers and sisters, 49. I _____ entire phrases and 50. g_____ an understanding of social concepts such as the difference between “I” and “me”.

五、书面表达（共 20 分）

根据写作要点和要求完成作文。

随着因特网的发展，智能机取代了传统的老人机。智能机除了便捷的优点，还给用户们提供了不同的娱乐方式。因此人们花费了很多时间在使用智能机上。请对此现象发表你的看法，写一篇英文作文。字数在 150 词左右。

郴州华图