

2018 年郴州市桂阳县教师招聘考试

英语学科笔试模拟题答案解析

一、阅读理解（本大题共 20 小题，每小题 2 分，总分 40 分）

TEXT ONE

1.C 【解析】主旨大意题 根据 London Eye 这一段的第二句“Make a reservation for london eye。。。。”可知，本文主要是为美国游客写的。

1. A 【解析】根据 LONDON EYE 在这一段中的第三句“it was built to celebrate the millenium。。。”可判断 A 正确。

3.C 【解析】推理判断题 根据 Speaker'corner 这一段中的 you will hear everything from political activities to religion zealots, and... 可知伦敦的海德公园的演讲角非常有名，任何人可以公开发表自己的观点。

4.C 【解析】推理判断题。 根据 Kew Gardens 这一段中的第二句“featuring the world's largest collection of living plants”可知 kew Gardens 是世界上最大的植物园，里面生长的植物数量最多。

5.A 【解析】推理判断题

TEXT TWO

6.A 【解析】推理判断题 文章开头提出问题 can you believe everything that you read? 然后列举生活中的例子，最后揭示中心话题 But how trustworthy are they really? Here are two examples of scientific hoaxes.由此推断对于我们每天所读到的东西不可能都是对的。

7.C 【解析】细节理解题 根据文章第二段的末句 only to have it revealed that they were planted by jealous colleagues to ruin his reputation.可以判断他被妒忌他的同事们愚弄了。

8.D【解析】细节理解题。从文章中第三段 scientists at this time were wild with excitement over the meaning it had for the theory of evolution.可知当时的科学家认为 the Piltdown man 的发现对人类的进化理论有着很大的贡献。

9.B 【解析】词义猜测题。从前句的让步状语从句 While we certainly should not ignore scientific research 可以判断后面的句子和前面的内容构成转折关系，应该是建议人们不要过分看重科学发现，由此推断该短语指的是对某件事情或者某人说的话有所保留，将信将疑，持怀疑态度，答案选 C。

10. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第二段 The fossils of spiders, lizards, and even birds with the name of God written on them in Hebrew were unlike anything that had been found before. 可知这些蜘蛛、鸟的化石上写的 God 紫阳, 由此推断 hebrew 是一种语言。

TEXT THREE

11.C 【解析】细节理解题。信息在第二行 “Many adults believe that somehow boys need friends less than girls do”, 选 C

12.D【解析】细节理解题。第三段第四行 “and many lasting friendships begin in karate class or on the basketball court” 与 D 相符; 其他选项均与文章对应信息点相悖。

13.D 【解析】论点推断题。找到第二点的论点 “and boys may actually be better at keeping friendships than girls are”

14.A 【解析】细节理解题。信息点在最后一段第二行 “During the teen years, friends can become the most important part of a boy's life—and a part in which his parents are not included. ”

15.A 【解析】主旨大意题。

TEXT FOUR

16.C 【解析】细节理解题。信息在第二段最后一句 “The deciduous trees are the ones that lose their leaves each year.”

17.A【解析】细节理解题。结合三四自然段, 树木掉叶子的原因主要有三个: less sunshine, lower temperatures, and the break down of chlorophyll

18.B【解析】细节理解题。5/6 的树是 evergreen, 而 “Evergreens keep their leaves and stay green all year long”, 所以还是绿色

19.C【解析】细节理解题。倒数第三段提到 “cartenoid, was already there during the summer”, 排除; 倒数第二段信息 “but another chemical reaction takes place at the same time. Chemicals in the leaves...begin to change into chemicals called anthocyanins”, 故 anthocyanins 只在秋天合成

20.D 【解析】推理判断题。本文主要是科普秋天树叶内发生的化学变化, 提及了部分专有名词, 所以目标读者年龄不会很低, 排除 ABC, 选 D

二、完形填空 (本大题共 20 道小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 20 分)

试题分析: 本文讲述了作者在小时候上学的时候一段时间里沮丧并无处排解, 幸亏了

校长的帮助，帮她度过了那段时光。

21.A

【解析】考查形容词。根据句意：这只是一种临时的阶段。

22.B

【解析】考查名词 viewpoints 观点； experiences 经历； problems 问题； dreams 梦想。我没有许多朋友，我不能够分享我的问题。故选 B。

23.D

【解析】考查动词。skipped 跳过； refused 拒绝； regretted 后悔； forgot 忘记。根据句意：我拒绝上课好多天。故选 D。

24.D

【解析】考查连词。otherwise 否则； though 尽管； but 但是； or 否则。根据句意：考试要来临了，但我并不在乎。故选 D。

25.B

【解析】考查形容词。severe 严厉的； public 公众的； popular 流行的； formal 正式的。根据句意：在父亲的严厉训斥之后，我沮丧地站在那儿。故选 B。

26.A

【解析】考查副词。Also 同样； Therefore 因此； Still 仍然； Then 然后。根据句意：然后，当其他学生走进他们的教室。故选 A。

27.A

【解析】考查动词。attracted 吸引； accompanied 陪伴； called 叫； instructed 教导。根据句意：我们校长叫住了我。故选 A。

28.C

【解析】考查形容词。precious 宝贵的； curious 好奇的； anxious 焦急的； serious 严重的。接下来的 45 分钟是我生命中最宝贵的时刻。故选 C。

29.C

【解析】考查名词。quality 质量； change 改变； mistake 错误； faith 信念。她注意到我有很大的改变。故选 C。

30.B

【解析】考查形容词。absent 缺席的； dishonest 不诚实的； aggressive 侵略的； calm 镇静的。根据句意：她想知道我学习为什么落后，如此频繁的缺席并不快乐。故选 B。

31.D

【解析】考查动词。looked 看；waited 等待；listened 听；worked 工作。她用她的手抓住我的手，并耐心地倾听着我的倾诉。故选 D。

32.C

【解析】考查动词。hugged 拥抱；acknowledge 承认；observed 观察；educated 教育。当我哭诉出我压抑的烦恼的时候，然后她拥抱了我。故选 C。

33.B

【解析】考查动词短语辨析。passed away 去世；rode away 坐车离开；drove away 赶走；melted away 消散。根据句意：几个月的挫折和孤独在她母亲般的拥抱中消散了。故选 B。

34.A

【解析】考查动词。reveal 显示；understand 理解；realize 意识到；doubt 怀疑。没有人试图理解真正的问题所在。故选 A。

35.C

【解析】考查名词。dignity 尊严；courage 勇气；attention 关注；satisfaction 满意。但我的校长只是通过简单的倾听关注和关爱着我。故选 C。

36.D

【解析】考查形容词。hard 努力的；alone 孤独的；closely 亲密的；abroad 国外的。根据句意：考试又要来临了，我埋头努力。故选 D。

37.C

【解析】考查形容词。declared 宣布；obtained 获得；applied 运营；compared 比较。当宣布成绩的时候，每个人都很满意，但最高兴的是我的校长。故选 C。

38.D

【解析】考查副词。forever 永远；again 再次；anyhow 不管怎样；instead 而不是。根据句意：很快，我又交了新朋友并再次快乐起来。故选 D。

39.A

【解析】考查名词。A. request 询问；B. effect 影响；C. reason 原因；D. chat 闲聊。根据句意：我经常溜进办公室闲聊。故选 A。

40.A

【解析】考查形容词。mature 成熟的；quiet 安静的；smart 时髦的；happy 快乐的。

今天，我是一个年轻快乐妇女。故选 A。

三、语法填空（本大题共 10 道小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

41. has been getting

【解析】现在完成进行时表示气温变暖了，而且会一直持续下去。

42. which/that

【解析】引导定语从句，并在从句中作主语，故填 which/that.

43. longer

【解析】由语境可知此处该用形容词的比较级。

44. without

【解析】人们在没有空调的情况下几乎不能工作或睡觉。

45. The

【解析】前面多次提到气候变暖，是特指，用定冠词。

46. raising stop

【解析】现在分词做结果状语。

47. it

【解析】用 it 指代上下文的 the warming global climate.

48. To stop

【解析】不定式做目的状语。

49. continuous

【解析】由前面的 immediate 可知此处应该是形容词，两个形容词并列做定语，修饰名词 efforts。注意 continual 指的是“多次重复的动作”，而 continuous 指的是动作继续不停或不间断的进行下去。

50. for/because

【解析】连词表原因。

四、改错

【解析】We were driving in the right lane when, all of a sudden, a black car jumped out of a parking space right in front of us. My taxi driver slammed on his braks, skidded, and missed the

other car's back end by just inches! The driver of the other car, the guy who almost caused a big accident, turned his head angrily and started yelling bad words at us. My taxi driver just smiled and waved at the guy. And I mean, he was friendly. So, I said, "Why did you just do that? This guy almost ruined your car and sent us to the hospital!" And this was what my taxi driver told me which, I call, 'The Law of the Garbage Truck.' Many people are like garbage trucks. They run around full of garbage, full of frustration, full of anger, and full of disappointment. As their garbage piles up, they need a place to dump (倾卸) it. And if you let them, they'll dump it on you. When someone wants to dump on you, don't take it personally. You just smile, wave, wish them well, and move on. You'll be happy you did.

五、写作（本大题共 1 道小题，共 20 分）

【解析】

Dear Mr. Allen,

I am Li Hua, from Foreign Languages School. A students' visiting group coming from the US will pay a visit to our school on September 17 and I was appointed to take charge of arranging all the activities on that day. My plan about these activities is as follow.

On the morning on your arrival, we will show you around our school and introduce our most advanced science lab to you. Then a discussion will be held, which may cover such topics as school life, cultural differences and so on, aiming to improve mutual understanding.

At noon, we will have a get-together in our school's dining hall. To let our guests know more about our traditional customs and culture, we will prepare dumplings and noodles as main food. In the afternoon, our guests together with some of our student representatives are going to visit the Yueyanglou .

How do you like the arrangements? I hope you will have a nice time here.

Your sincerely

David